THERMOELECTRIC COOLER PERFORMANCE

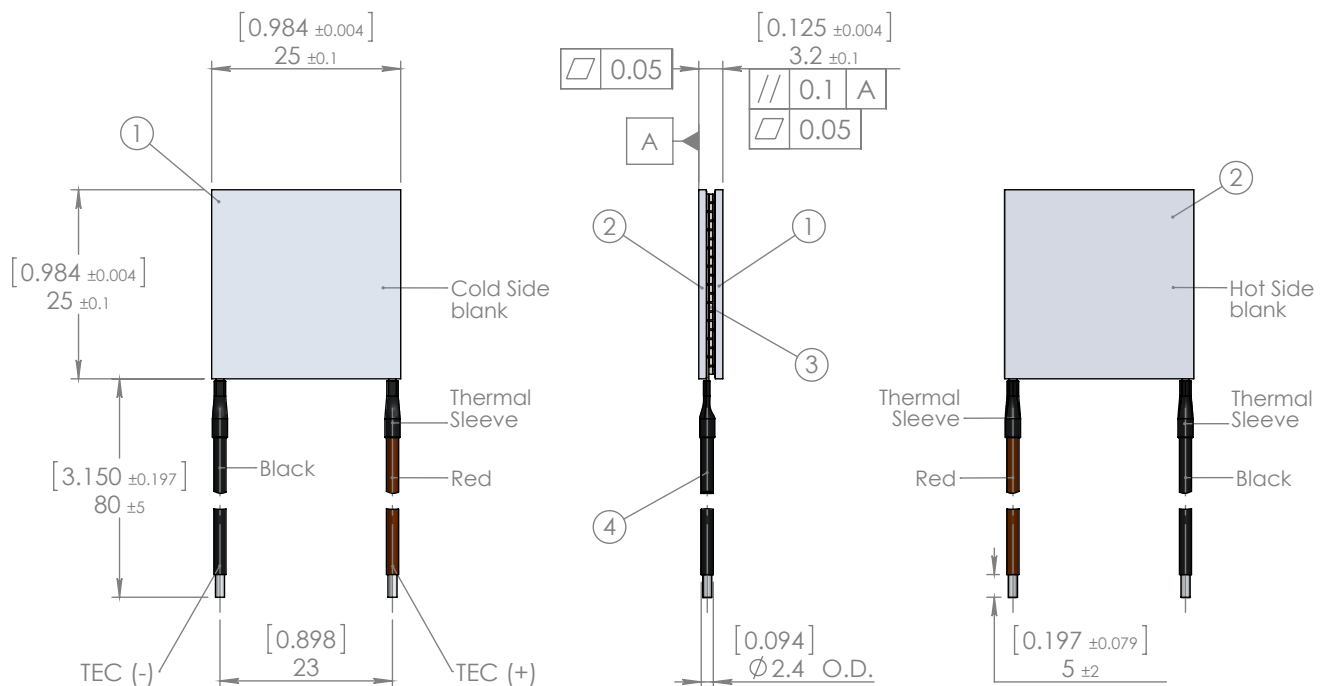| ΔT_{max} K	Qmax W	Imax A	Umax V	ACR Ohm	Ambient Temperature	Conditions
69	120.7	8.4	24.0	2.1	+27°C / 300K	Vacuum
74	130.3	8.2	26.3	2.3	+50°C / 323K	Dry N2
80	139.2	8.0	28.6	2.6	+75°C / 348K	Dry N2
81	142.7	8.0	29.5	2.7	+85°C / 358K	Dry N2

0   15mm

Note: Thermoelectric Cooler performance values are specified for optimal conditions, assuming that TEC hot side (T_{hot}) is stabilized at ambient temperature (T_{amb})

TECHNICAL DRAWING   1MA10-199-05

$[0.984 \pm 0.004]$
25 ±0.1

$[0.125 \pm 0.004]$
3.2 ±0.1

0.05
// 0.1 A
A
0.05

$[0.984 \pm 0.004]$
25 ±0.1

Cold Side blank

Thermal Sleeve

$[3.150 \pm 0.197]$
80 ±5

Black   Red

Hot Side blank

Thermal Sleeve   Thermal Sleeve

Red   Black

TEC (-)   TEC (+)

$[0.898]$
23

$[0.094]$
$\varnothing$ 2.4 O.D.

$[0.197 \pm 0.079]$
5 ±2

Dimensions are in mm
Dimensions in [ ] are in inches

TEC DESCRIPTION

- Cold Side (1) and Hot Side (2): bare Aluminium
- Internal Assembly: Solder Sn-Sb (T_{melt}=230°C)
- Cold Side (1) Surface: blank
- Hot Side (2) Surface: blank
- Terminal Contacts (4): AWG-18 Wires, silicon insulated color-coded (Red/Black), multi-strand
- Bi-Te Material (3): high-grade, hot-extruded type
- Protective Coating: available by request
- Laser marking: available by request

KEY FEATURES

- High-Density (HD) pellets placement technology
- Up to 30W/cm² TEC Cooling Power density
- Tested to 1M cycles, ideal for cycling applications
- TELCORDIA GR-468 (MIL-883) qualified
- Aluminium (metal) plates instead of ceramics
- Up to 225°C short time processing (for mounting)
- Additional manufacturing options (see Pages 3,4)
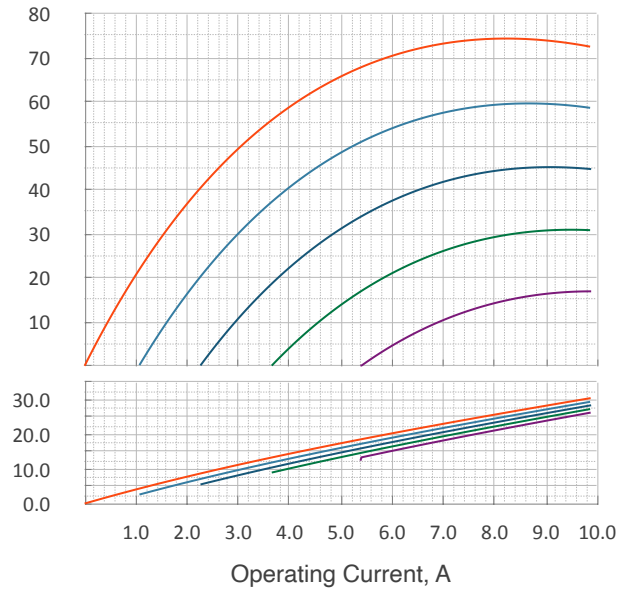- RoHS EU Compliant
- REACH EU Compliant

PERFORMANCE PLOTS

@27°C, Vacuum	ΔTmax K	Qmax W	Imax A	Umax V
1MA10-199-05	69	120.7	8.4	24.0
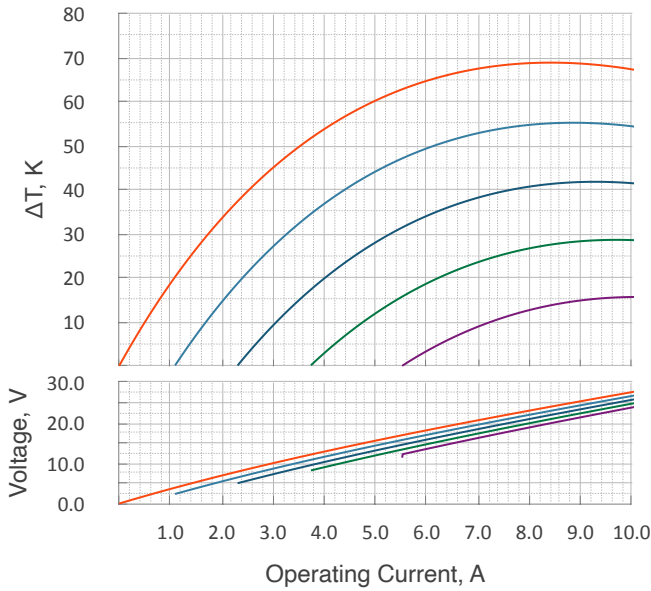
Heatload, W	0.0	24.1	48.3	72.4	96.6
% from Qmax	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%

@50°C, Dry N2	ΔTmax K	Qmax W	Imax A	Umax V
1MA10-199-05	74	130.3	8.2	26.3

Heatload, W	0.0	26.1	52.1	78.2	104.2
% from Qmax	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%

@75°C, Dry N2	ΔTmax K	Qmax W	Imax A	Umax V
1MA10-199-05	80	139.2	8.0	28.6
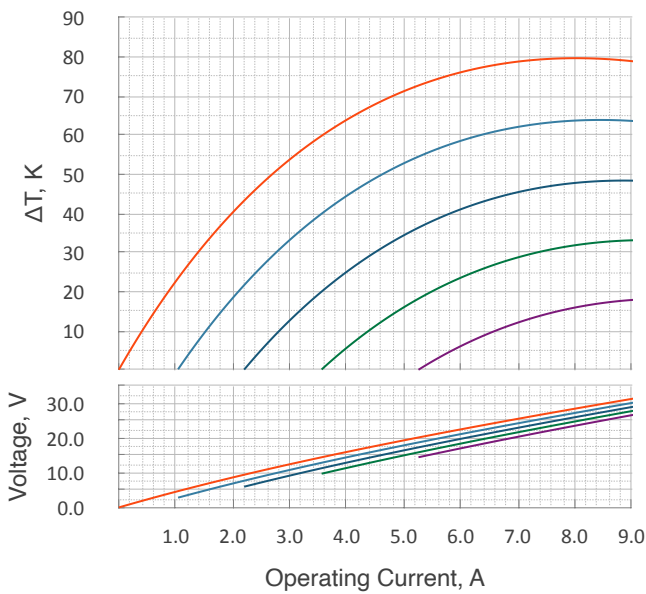
Heatload, W	0.0	27.8	55.7	83.5	111.4
% from Qmax	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%

@85°C, Dry N2	ΔTmax K	Qmax W	Imax A	Umax V
1MA10-199-05	81	142.7	8.0	29.5
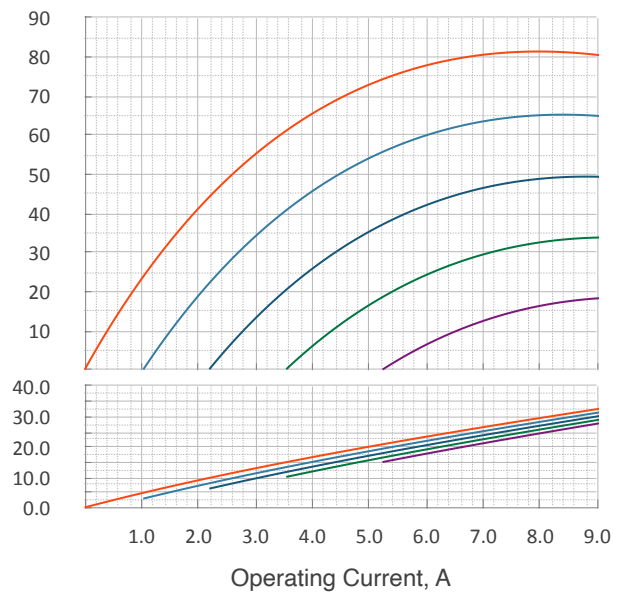
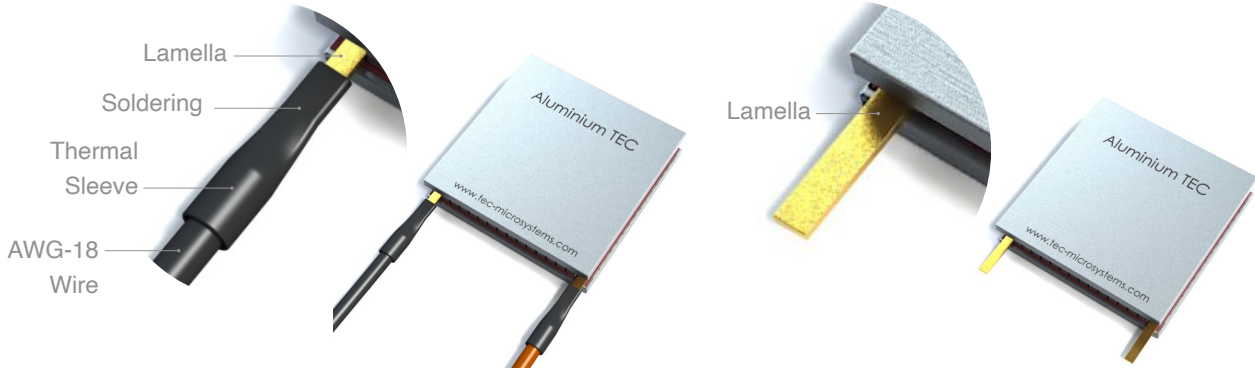| Heatload, W	0.0	28.5	57.1	85.6	114.2
% from Qmax	0%	20%	40%	60%	80%

Note: Thermoelectric cooler performance values and plots are specified at optimal conditions, assuming TEC hot side is stabilized at ambient temperature ($T_{hot}=T_{amb}$). The performance data is specified for four most common ambient condition modes. Please, contact TEC Microsystems GmbH directly for estimations under different conditions, if required.

TEC TERMINAL CONNECTION OPTIONS
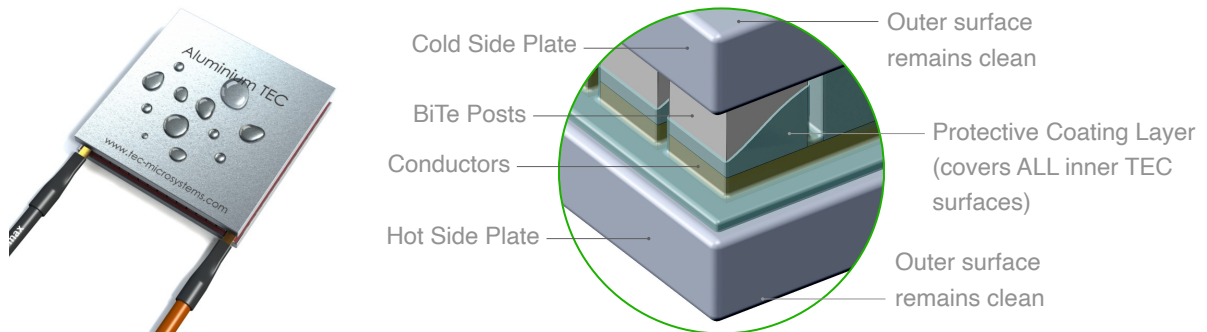
🔘 **Silicon insulated AWG-18 color-coded wires (Red/Black)**   ☐ **Blank Copper Lamellas**

- Lamella
- Soldering
- Thermal Sleeve
- AWG-18 Wire
- Aluminium TEC
- www.tec-microsystems.com

- Lamella
- Aluminium TEC
- www.tec-microsystems.com

● By default thermoelectric cooler is provided with silicon insulated AWG-18 flexible multicore terminal wires. The alternative configuration with terminal lamellas is a free option, if TEC terminal wires are customised or have to be soldered by Customer later.

## MOISTURE PROTECTION (OPTIONAL TEC PROTECTIVE COATING)

✓ **Thin fluoropolymer protective layer**   ✓ **No impact on TEC performance**   ✓ **Non-toxic**
✓ **Covers ALL inner TEC surfaces**   ✓ **Withstands up to 220°C processing**   ✓ **VOC-free**

- Cold Side Plate
- BiTe Posts
- Conductors
- Hot Side Plate
- Outer surface remains clean
- Protective Coating Layer (covers ALL inner TEC surfaces)
- Outer surface remains clean

SURFACE LASER MARKING (OPTIONAL)

TEC Laser engraving is an option provided by request. Aluminium plates are easy to process with laser engraving - TEC polarity marks, text/labels, serial numbers, position marks and etc. Can be applied for both TEC sides, top and bottom.

Laser engraving with individual serial number can be provided together with individual QC protocol (ACR, Figure-of-Merit and Time Constant specified for each TEC unit).
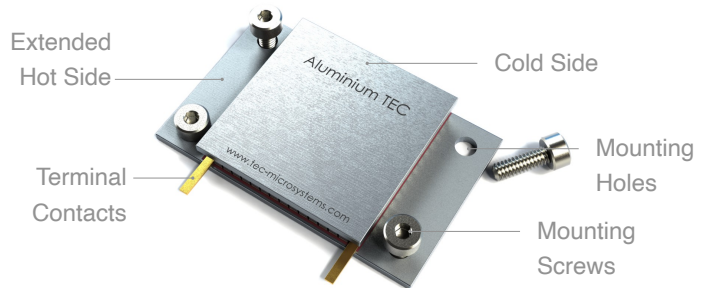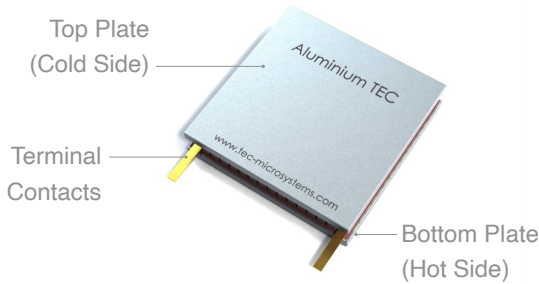

1MA10-127-03
2020-2891
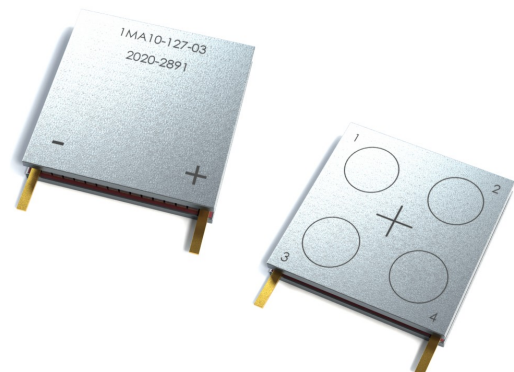
ADVANCED MOUNTING SOLUTION

● **Standard manufacturing configuration (default)**   ☐ **Optional solution with mounting holes**

Top Plate
(Cold Side)

Aluminium TEC

Terminal
Contacts

Bottom Plate
(Hot Side)

Extended
Hot Side

Aluminium TEC

Cold Side

Terminal
Contacts

Mounting
Holes

Mounting
Screws

● By default Aluminium TECs from 1MA10 Series have the same size of top and bottom plates. Both plates are made from Aluminium, the recommended mounting methods are gluing and mechanical mounting with a thermal grease. TEC hot side (or both TEC plates) can be extended and provided with holes for screw mounting.

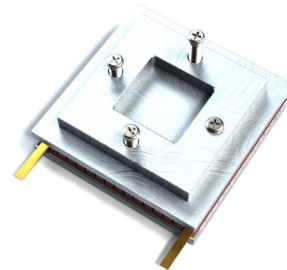## DEEP CUSTOMIZATION AND OPTIMISATION FOR APPLICATION

Using metal plates instead of ceramics in thermoelectric cooler construction brings the entirely new dimension in TEC optimisation for a final application. Aluminium is easy to machine, thus the advanced options like variable thickness, surface milling, cutout, partial and through- holes, screw mounting and complex 3D surfaces are possible.
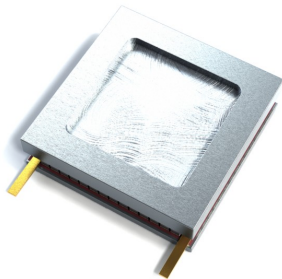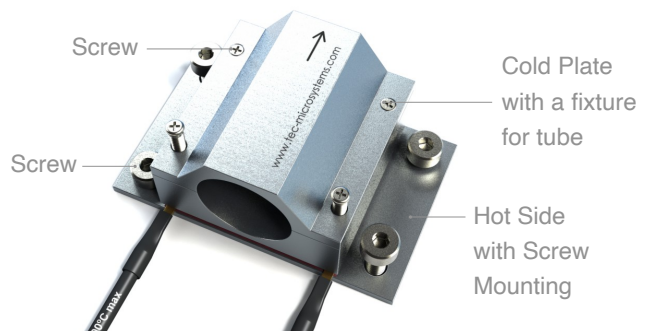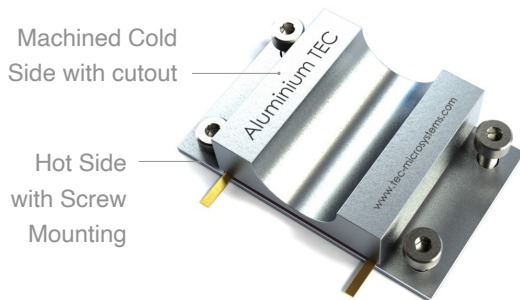
☐ Advanced TEC plates machining
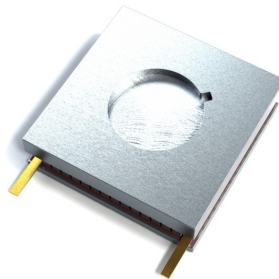
☐ TEC partial and through-holes (single- or multiple)

☐ Advanced 3D surface machining & mounting

ADVANCED TEC MODIFICATIONS FOR NON-FLAT OBJECTS

Machined Cold
Side with cutout

Aluminium TEC

Hot Side
with Screw
Mounting

Screw

Screw

Cold Plate
with a fixture
for tube

Hot Side
with Screw
Mounting

With metal plates in TEC design it's possible to create special configurations for non-flat objects, like tubes.

1MA10 SERIES THERMOELECTRIC COOLERS OVERVIEW

Aluminium Plate

Elastic Adhesive

Top Plate
(Cold Side)

Aluminium TEC

Bare Aluminium
Plates

www.tec-microsystems.com

Terminal Contacts
(lamellas by default)

Bottom Plate
(Hot Side)

Internal
Metallization
junctions

BiTe posts
(P-N couples)
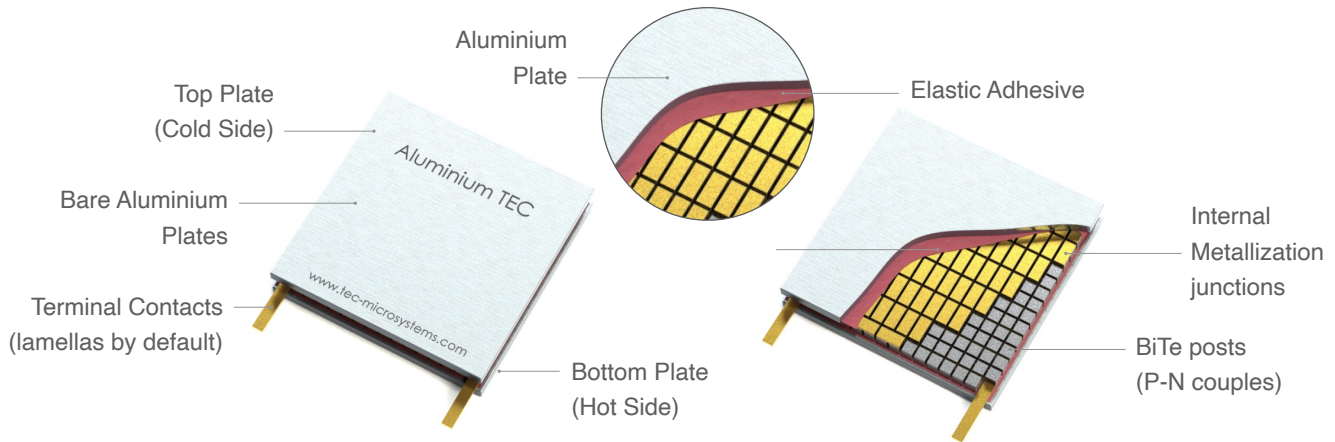
- 1MA10 Series Thermoelectric Coolers have a unique construction with Aluminium plates instead of ceramics.
- Ultimate fusion of TEC manufacturing technologies with HD pellets placement, bulk BiTe material and Aluminium plates with 30W/cm2 cooling power density.
- Aluminium plates simplifies TEC mounting process and match perfectly with standard Aluminium heatsinks.
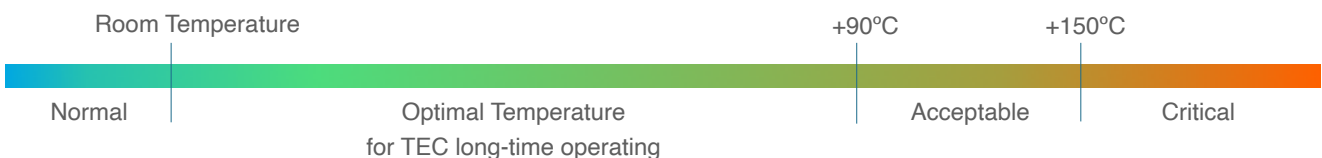- TEC internal Assembly Solder by default: Sn-Sb, Tmelt=230ºC

**TESTED TO 1,000,000 CYCLES**

Optimal
for cycling
applications

RoHS
Compliant

APPLICATION TIPS

- Maximum **short time process** temperature is 220˚C (TEC assembly solder has Tmelt=230˚C).
- Maximum **long time operating** temperature is 150˚C.
- Use thermoelectric cooler only with an appropriate heat sink attached to the hot side.
- Connect thermoelectric cooler to DC power supply in according to TEC polarity.
- Do not exceed DC current and voltage higher than Imax and Umax values.
- Use temperature ramping and avoid thermal shocks during soldering and/or baking processes.
- Check FAQ on TEC Microsystems web for more details about TECs operating and handling.

220

150

Room Temperature   +90ºC   +150ºC

Normal   Optimal Temperature
for TEC long-time operating   Acceptable   Critical

TEC Lifetime depends on Ambient Temperature (T$_{amb}$) and can be estimated by Arrhenius equation

Optimal T$_{amb}$ …   ~ 300000 hours
T$_{amb}$=150ºC   ~10000 hours
T$_{amb}$=200ºC   ~100 hours
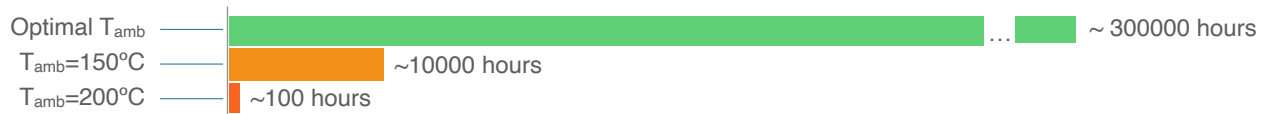
Term "Lifetime" for TEC is taken from Telcordia GR-468 Standard. The criteria of failure is TEC AC Resistance (ACR) change for more than 5%. It doesn't mean TEC stops operating, but certain performance degradation appears.

IMPORTANT NOTES

1. Thermoelectric Cooler (TEC) performance in this datasheet is specified in typical ambient condition modes (Vacuum, +27ºC; Dry N2, +50ºC; Dry N2, +75ºC and Dry N2, +85ºC. TEC performance may differ under other conditions. Please, contact TEC Microsystems for for detailed analysis and additional TEC performance info.

2. TEC ACR and Umax values are sensitive to ambient temperature. These values can be different from those specified in the datasheet at other ambient conditions. ACR and Umax rise with ambient temperature increasing.

3. TEC dTmax is specified at zero heatload, while Qmax is specified at zero dT (check Fig.1 for example). TEC dTmax and Qmax values rise with ambient temperature (check Fig. 2 for example).

4. Thermoelectric coolers have the best performance in the temperature range from near room up to +80..90ºC. TEC cooling performance is getting lower at ambient temperatures below 0ºC. TECs are not suitable to operate at cryogenic temperatures.

Fig. 1 - Understanding dTmax and Qmax

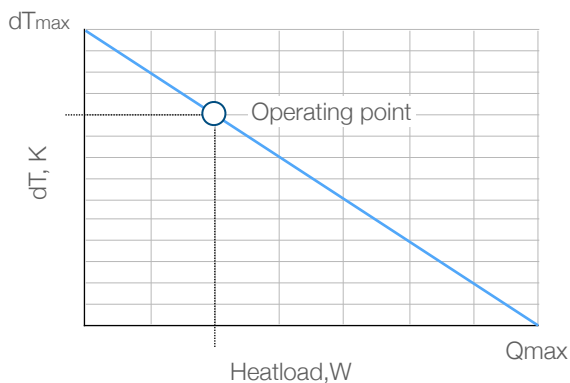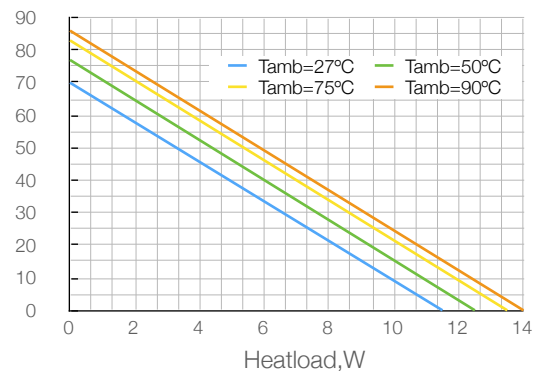*Fig. 2 - Same TEC dTmax and Qmax parameters at different ambient temperatures*

5. Driving TEC at Imax or Umax level doesn't mean the max cooling performance mode. The real optimal mode may depend on operating conditions, required dT level and application heatload. In fact a better performance can be reached at operating current and voltage lower than Imax and Umax values specified in datasheet.

6. Aluminium thermoelectric coolers from 1MA10 Series can be mounted directly on Aluminium or Copper heatsinks. There is no critical CTE mismatch as it happens with standard ceramic TECs in this case. In the case of Aluminum heatsink, there is no CTE mismatch at all. However, it's recommended to avoid such hard joint methods of mounting like epoxy glue. Soft elastic materials for mounting are recommended - thermal pastes/grease or elastic silicon-based thermoconductive adhesives.

7. TEC Microsystems GmbH confirms that all thermoelectric coolers are qualified and meet the requirements of Telcordia GR-468 Standard (based on MIL-883). The up-to-date Reliability Report is available by request. TEC Microsystems GmbH warranties thermoelectric coolers lifetime no less than 250K-300K operating hours under normal application conditions.

8. Additional information about thermoelectric coolers operating and handling, all the most important questions and answers, are available on TEC Microsystems web in FAQ section (link).

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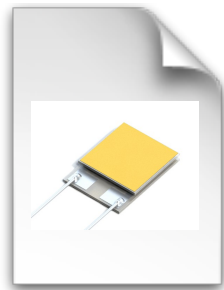
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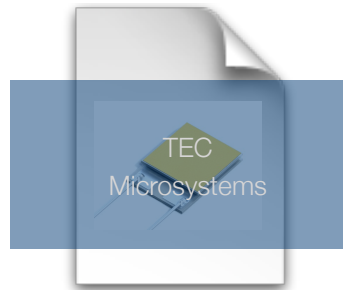
Hidden Watermark
verification